|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Chumash**  • We live on the coast, but not on the beach.  • We use thatch for round homes built around water sources.  • We gather plants and hunt animals like deer to eat.  • We trade with other villages and use tumols, a type of boat, to sail along the coast. | **Spanish Colonials**  • We live in a fort made of large bricks called adobe.  • We want to protect homes, families, animals, and fields.  • We like to go hunting in the hills and forests.  • There are not very many people living in the area. We know many of the natives, the friars at the Mission, and some people from Russia. |
| **Rancho**  • We brought and take care of hundreds or thousands of cattle that graze on grasses.  • We want to raise more cattle to make more money.  • Some of us have herds of sheep.  • Usually we stay within the area on the rancho that we mapped. | **Gold Miners**  • We need somewhere safe to store small amounts of gold.  • We are on the move looking for places to make money.  • Usually we camp in forests, fields, along riverbanks, and more.  • Many of us are new to California and did not grow up in the area. |
| **Mappers and Explorers**  • We get money to follow rivers and paths, and to look for new animals and plants that some people have never seen before.  • We usually camp and eat what we can find as we cross mountains, hills, and valleys.  • Most of us have not seen the area before. | **Early Naturalists and Biologists**  • We want to learn about the plants and animals around us.  • Sometimes we collect eggs and animals and send them around the world.  • When we are in the field we camp, when we are doing our research at home, we live in towns and cities.  • We are beginning to notice that animals like the grizzly bear, wolf, and condor are harder to find than before. |